

YELLOW FEVER – COUNTRY LIST
VACCINATION RECOMMENDATIONS and COUNTRIES' ENTRY REQUIREMENTS

Version: 25 January 2025

General Information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yellow fever (YF) vaccination may only be carried out by vaccination centres or specialists authorised by the Federal Office of Public Health (FOPH). You can find specialists and centres that carry out YF vaccination on LINK. In 2016, WHO changed their recommendation from YF booster doses every 10 years to a single dose, which is considered to confer life-long protection. However, this decision was based on limited data and mainly from endemic populations, potentially exposed to natural boosters (through contact with infected mosquitos), which does not apply to travellers from non-endemic regions. In addition, it is known that a small minority of vaccinated persons do not develop neutralizing antibodies after a single dose of the YF vaccine. As several experts have raised concerns about the WHO single dose strategy, the Swiss Expert Committee for Travel Medicine recommends a single booster dose ≥10 years (max. 2 doses per life-time) in immunocompetent persons after primovaccination before considering life-long immunity (see SOP YF vaccination). Different YF recommendations apply to persons with immunodeficiency (drug-induced, acquired, congenital), HIV-infected persons, as well as to persons who received the initial vaccination during pregnancy or at the age of <2 years or who received a stem cell transplant after the initial vaccination or who work with yellow fever virus in the course of their laboratory activities (see SOP YF vaccination).
WHO recommendation by country	<p>The WHO recommendation for YF vaccination by country were taken from the document of WHO, see LINK. The country-specific YF vaccination recommendation of WHO can be also found on the respective country pages of www.healthytravel.ch.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended: there is a risk of yellow fever in the country Generally not recommended: There is a low, potential risk of yellow fever in these regions countries. A yellow fever vaccination is only recommended for persons who are <ul style="list-style-type: none"> subsequently plan to cross the border into a country with entry regulations in the case of increased exposure to yellow fever (e.g. long-term stay, inability to provide effective mosquito protection). Consideration for vaccination should include exposure risk, entry requirements, and individual risk factors (e.g., age, immunodeficiency). Not recommended: A yellow fever vaccination is not recommended (no risk of yellow fever). <p>Of note: Countries with WHO recommendation "Vaccination recommended" and "Vaccination generally not recommended" are yellow fever endemic countries and must be taken into account for country-specific entry regulations.</p>
Country requirement at entry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The country-specific entry requirements regarding yellow fever vaccination are listed according to text published in the 'Travel Information Manual' of the 'International Air Transport Association' (IATA). All country-specific entry requirements can be also found on the respective country pages of www.healthytravel.ch. In case the country concerned is not listed at the IATA document, the countries' entry requirement was taken from WHO or CDC. <p>The countries' entry requirements are listed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> as abbreviations (T1, T2, obl, obl*, none, explanation see below) in an extra column next to the s describing the specific entry requirements in detail of the respective country including all possible exemptions.
obl	Vaccination against yellow fever is required upon entry, except for airport transits
obl*	Vaccination against yellow fever is required upon entry, including for airport transits
T1	<p>Vaccination against yellow fever is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission.</p> <p>Exempt from yellow fever vaccination:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers transiting [the entering country] if not leaving the transit area Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit area
T2	<p>Vaccination against yellow fever is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission (including airport transit in yellow fever endemic countries)</p> <p>Exempt from yellow fever vaccination:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers transiting [the entering country] if not leaving the transit area
T1* or T2*	Note in particular additional information / remarks in the side column
-	No entry requirement exist for yellow fever

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Afghanistan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Albania	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Algeria	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* ¹²	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Algeria if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
American Samoa	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None for yellow fever Other entry requirement of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against measles required. Proof of vaccination can be an official measles vaccination certificate, a completed immunization card issued at least 14 days before departure stating all details of the vaccine or history of measles disease, or a documented laboratory confirmation of immunity. In addition, passengers arriving from Samoa or Tonga also require a proof of immunization form from the Ministry of Health of Samoa or Tonga. This does not apply to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers born before 1957. Nationals of USA and residents of Samoa (American), unless their travel originates in Samoa or Tonga. Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds.
Andorra	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Angola	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travellers (unless contraindicated). 	T2	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required if arriving from countries with risk of yellow fever transmission Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 9 months. Passengers transiting Angola within 12 hours if not leaving the transit area.
Anguilla	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Antigua and Barbuda	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Antigua and Barbuda by the same aircraft. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Argentina	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for travels to Corrientes and Misiones provinces. • Vaccination generally not recommended for travelers going to Formosa Province and designated areas of Chaco, Jujuy, and Salta provinces. • Vaccination not recommended for travelers whose itineraries are limited to areas and provinces not listed above. 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Armenia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Aruba	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting Angola, Benin, Bolivia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Rep., Chad, Colombia, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Congo, Cote d'Ivoire, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, French Guiana, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Kenya, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Sudan, Sudan, Suriname, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda or Venezuela. Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Residents of Aruba. • Children younger than 9 months and adults older than 60 years of age. • Passengers transiting Aruba. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. • Holders of a certificate of contraindication to yellow fever vaccination on medical grounds. • Expectant mothers or when in the breast feeding period.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Australia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries on Australia's list of yellow fever declared places (www.health.gov.au/yellowfever) and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate will still be allowed to enter. Upon arrival they will be provided with a Yellow Fever Action Card containing instructions what to do if developing symptoms of yellow fever. Australia's yellow fever declared places reflects the list of countries with risk of yellow fever transmission with these exceptions: Argentina limited to only the Misiones Province and Galapagos islands excluded from Ecuador. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year. Passengers transiting Australia if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not having stayed overnight or longer in these countries.
Austria	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Azerbaijan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Bahamas	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 10 days after leaving or transiting Angola, Argentina, Benin, Bolivia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Rep., Chad, Colombia, Congo, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Côte d'Ivoire, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, French Guiana, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Liberia, Mali, Mauretania, Niger, Nigeria, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Venezuela. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age and adults older than 60 years. Passengers transiting Bahamas if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting above countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds.
Bahrain	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Bangladesh	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year. Of note: In case of an outbreak of yellow fever in a country, medical arrangements at the airport apply to passengers arriving from such country.
Barbados	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to medical screening upon arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year and adults older than 60 years. Passengers transiting Barbados if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Belarus	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Belgium	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Belize	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to medical screening and quarantine upon arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year. Passengers transiting Belize if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Benin	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travellers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year. Passengers transiting Benin if not leaving the transit area.
Bermuda	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Bhutan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever certificate are subject to quarantine for 6 days. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 9 months. Passengers transiting Bhutan by the same aircraft.
Bolivia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travels to areas < 2300 m elevation east of the Andes mountains: the entire departments of Beni, Pando, Santa Cruz, and designated areas of the departments of Chuquisaca, Cochabamba, La Paz, and Tarija. • Vaccination not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to areas > 2300m in elevation and any areas not listed above, including the cities of La Paz and Sucre. 	see text	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if traveling to the following departments: Beni, Pando, Santa Cruz (except the provinces of Andres Ibanez, Florida and Warnes) and designated areas in the following departments: Chuquisaca, Cochabamba, La Paz and Tarija. Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nationals of Bolivia • Children younger than 1 year.
Bonaire, St. Eustatius and Saba (BQ)	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 6 months of age. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. • Passengers transiting Bonaire, St. Eustatius or Saba if not leaving the transit area.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Botswana	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Botswana if not leaving the transit area

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Brazil	WHO recommendation	-	Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for travel to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The states of Acre, Amapá, Amazonas, Distrito Federal (incl. the capital Brasília), Espírito Santo, Goiás, Maranhão, Mato Grosso, Mato Grosso do Sul, Minas Gerais, Pará, Paraná, Piauí, the entire state of Rio de Janeiro (including the cities Rio de Janeiro and Niteroi and all coastal islands), Rio Grande do Sul, Rondônia, Roraima, Santa Catarina, the entire state of São Paulo (including the city São Paulo and all coastal islands), Tocantins. ○ Designated areas of Bahia State (see also note). ○ Vaccination is also recommended for travellers visiting Iguazu Falls. • Vaccination not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to areas not listed above, including the cities of Fortaleza and Recife. <p>Of note: Since December 2016, there has been a widespread yellow fever virus circulation in Brazil, with spread also to previously yellow fever-free regions. Cities including São Paulo City and Rio de Janeiro City are also involved. The affected regions may change rapidly. For more information, see news section.</p>		<p>For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
British Indian Ocean Territory	WHO recommendation	-	Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Brunei Darussalam	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Brunei Darussalam if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. • Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds. Other entry requirement of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against Polio is required for nationals of Afghanistan, Nigeria and Pakistan, prior to travel or on arrival in Brunei Darussalam.
Bulgaria	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Burkina Faso	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Burkina Faso if not leaving the transit area.
Burundi	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: • Vaccination against yellow fever is required for all travelers (including for airport transit passengers). Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age.
Cambodia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Cambodia if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Cameroon	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	T2* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to vaccination upon arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Cameroon if not leaving the transit area.
Canada	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None for yellow fever
Cape Verde	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. • Passengers transiting Cape Verde if not leaving the transit area.
Cayman Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Central African Republic	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against yellow fever is required for all travelers (including for airport transit passengers). Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age.
Chad	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all areas south of the Sahara Desert. • Vaccination not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to areas within the Sahara Desert. 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age.
Chile	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
China	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to vaccination and quarantine upon arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting China (People's Rep.) if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Christmas Islands (Australia)	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Grenada if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Colombia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travel in Colombia <2300m elevation except for the areas described below. Vaccination generally not recommended: for travel limited to the cities of Barranquilla, Cali, Cartagena, Medellín. Vaccination not recommended: for travel limited to areas > 2300m elevation, the archipelago department of San Andrés and Providencia (these are islands in the Caribbean Sea), and the capital city of Bogotá. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting Angola, Brazil, Congo (Dem. Rep.) or Uganda. Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year and adults older than 60 years of age. Passengers transiting Colombia if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting Angola, Brazil, Congo (Dem. Rep.) or Uganda within 12 hours if not leaving the transit area. Passengers with an official proof of medical contraindication, issued by a health authority.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Comoros	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Congo (Democratic Republic)	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Congo (Democratic Republic) if not leaving the transit area.
Congo (Brazzaville)	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months. Passengers transiting Congo (Brazzaville) if not leaving the transit area.
Cook Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Costa Rica	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting Angola, Benin, Bolivia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central Africa. Republic, Chad, Colombia, Congo, D.R. Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, French Guiana, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Guyana, Kenya, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Paraguay, Peru, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Sudan, Sudan, Suriname, Tanzania, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Venezuela, Zambia. Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nationals of Costa Rica. Residents of Costa Rica. Children under 9 months of age. Adults above 60 years of age holding a proof of medical contraindication. Passengers transiting Costa Rica if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. Pregnant and breastfeeding women ("exemption letter" required).
Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast) if not leaving the transit area.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Croatia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Cuba	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	see text*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving from Angola, Brazil or Congo (Dem. Rep.). Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Angola, Brazil or Congo (Dem. Rep.) within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Curaçao	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Curaçao if not leaving the airport. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission for max. 12 hours and not leaving the transit area. Residents of Curaçao.
Cyprus	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Czechia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Denmark	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Djibouti	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Djibouti by the same aircraft.
Dominica	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Dominica if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Dominican Republic	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	see text*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required for passengers arriving from the Brazilian states of Espírito Santo, Minas Gerais, Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo and for passengers/airline crew arriving from Venezuela or persons who have been in Venezuela in the last 14 days. The vaccination certificate must have been issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 1 year of age and adults older than 60 years. • Expectant mothers. • Passengers transiting the Brazilian states of Espírito Santo, Minas Gerais, Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. • Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds.
Ecuador	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for travel to the following provinces in the eastern Andes <2300m in elevation: Morona-Santiago, Napo, Orellana, Pastaza, Sucumbíos, Tungurahua*, Zamora-Chinchiipe, and in the western Andes <2300m: Esmeraldas province. • Vaccination generally not recommended for travelers whose itineraries are limited to areas <2300m elevation in the following provinces west of the Andes mountains: Guayas, Los Rios, Manabi*, Santa Elena, Santo Domingo de los Tsachilas, and designated areas of Azuay, Bolívar, Canar, Carchi, Chimborazo, Cotopaxi, El Oro, Imbabura, Loja, Pichincha, Tungurahua. • Vaccination not recommended for travel limited to areas >2300 m elevation, the cities of Guayaquil and Quito, and the Galápagos Islands. According to CDC	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Egypt	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers and airline crew arriving or transiting through Angola, Argentina, Benin, Bolivia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Rep., Chad, Colombia, Congo, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Ecuador (including Galapagos islands), Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, French Guiana, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Kenya, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Sudan, Sudan, Suriname, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda or Venezuela without a yellow fever vaccination certificate are not allowed to enter. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. Other entry requirement of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers staying more than 4 weeks: a polio vaccination certificate is required showing that they received a dose of bivalent oral poliovirus vaccine (bOPV) or inactivated polio vaccine (IPV), if they have stayed between 4 weeks and 12 months in Afghanistan, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique and Pakistan and an International Certificate of Vaccination is required to record their polio vaccination and serve as proof of vaccination.
El Salvador	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Equatorial Guinea	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 6 months of age. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. Passengers transiting Equatorial Guinea if not leaving the transit area.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Eritrea	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination generally not recommended for travelers going to the following states: Anseba, Debub, Gash Barka, Mae Kel, and Semenawi Keih Bahri. • Vaccination not recommended for all areas not listed above, including the islands of Dahlak Archipelago. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Eritrea if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Estonia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Eswatini	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Ethiopia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travellers except as mentioned below. • Vaccination generally not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to Afar and Somali provinces. 		For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Ethiopia if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. Other information of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers arriving at Addis Ababa (ADD) who in the past 21 days have been in Uganda are subject to medical screening for Ebola
Falkland Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None Other information of the country <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is essential that all visitors obtain good medical insurance, which also provides for aeromedical evacuation. • Persons ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom and eligible for treatment on the UK National Health Service are entitled to treatment in the Falkland Isl. (Malvinas) under a reciprocal healthcare agreement, however, this does not include aeromedical evacuation.
Faroe Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Fiji	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 10 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Fiji if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Finland	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
France	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
French Guiana	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting French Guiana if not leaving the transit area. • Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds.
French Polynesia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting French Polynesia if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Gabon	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Gabon if not leaving the transit area.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Gambia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	T1*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Gambia if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if transiting for a maximum of 12 hours and not leaving the transit areas.
Georgia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Germany	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Ghana	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age.
Gibraltar	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Greece	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Greenland	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Grenada	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Grenada if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Guadeloupe	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving from countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Guam	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Guatemala	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Guinea	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: Children under 9 months of age.
Guinea-Bissau	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Guinea-Bissau if not leaving the transit area.
Guyana	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	-	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Haiti	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers transiting Haiti if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Honduras	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Adults above 60 years of age. Expectant mothers. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. Passengers with a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds.
Hong Kong (China)	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Hungary	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Iceland	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
India	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	See Text	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to quarantine for 6 days. Quarantine facilities are only available at Delhi (DEL), Chennai (MAA) and Mumbai (BOM). At other airports, passengers will be deported. Certificate issued by India is only accepted if it is a single page with Hindi, English and French language. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 6 months of age. Passengers transiting India by the same aircraft. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. Other entry requirement of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving from Afghanistan, Cameroon, Congo, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Nigeria, Pakistan, Somalia, or Syria are recommended to hold an International Certificate of Vaccination proving the passenger was vaccinated against polio preferably 4 weeks and not more than one year before travel. Those not holding a Certificate of Vaccination will receive a dose of oral polio vaccine (OPV) on arrival.
Indonesia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Iran	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Iran if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Iraq	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 6 months of age. Passengers transiting Iraq if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. Other information of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving at Erbil (EBL) from Afghanistan, Nigeria, Pakistan, Somalia, South Sudan or Syria, are recommended to hold an International Certificate of Vaccination proving the passenger was vaccinated against polio. Those not holding a Certificate of Vaccination will receive a dose of oral polio vaccine (OPV) on arrival. Passengers arriving at Bagdhdad (BGW) and Najaf (NJF) from Afghanistan, Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Canada, Central African Rep., Chad, Congo, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Indonesia, Kenya, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian Territory, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Syria, Tanzania, Uganda, Ukraine, Yemen, Zambia or Zimbabwe, are recommended to hold an International Certificate of Vaccination proving the passenger was vaccinated against polio at least 14 days before arrival. Those not holding a Certificate of Vaccination will receive a dose of oral polio vaccine (OPV) on arrival.
Ireland	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Israel	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Italy	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Jamaica	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to medical screening upon arrival. The immigration officer will decide whether entry will be granted or not. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Jamaica if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds.
Japan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Jordan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Jordan if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. Other information of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> All visitors staying in Jordan longer than 14 days have to undergo an HIV test (not required for nationals of Jordan and holders of diplomatic and service passports). Passengers who are 15 years or younger arriving from Yemen must have an International Certificate of Vaccination against polio. The certificate must: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> show, that they received three doses of the inactivated polio vaccine (IPV) be issued and certified by the local health authorities or international organizations (such as the World Health Organization or UNICEF).
Kazakhstan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Kazakhstan if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Kenya	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all areas (including for visits of the national parks Tsavo, Amboseli, and Masai Mara), except for areas mentioned below. • Vaccination generally not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to the city Nairobi, the coastal region (states Kilifi, Kwale, Lamu, cities Malindi and Mombasa) or the North Eastern region (counties Wajir and Mandera). Of note: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2022 YF outbreak in several states (see news). 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission or Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia or Tanzania. Passengers not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to quarantine for 6 days. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Kenya if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Kiribati	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Korea, North	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	-
Korea, South	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	-
Kosovo	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Kuwait	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Kyrgyzstan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Laos	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers transiting Laos if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Latvia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Lebanon	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Lesotho	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Liberia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Liberia if not leaving the transit area.
Libya	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Libya if not leaving the transit area and continuing by the same aircraft. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. <p>Of note: For nationals of Libya and returning residents the health certificate must include a printed translation in Arabic.</p>
Liechtenstein	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Lithuania	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Luxembourg	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Macao (China)	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Madagascar	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers transiting Madagascar if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Malawi	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age. Passengers who are 65 years or older transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Malaysia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to quarantine for 6 days. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Malaysia if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Maldives	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to vaccination upon arrival and quarantine for 10 days at their own expenses. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Maldives if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Mali	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travel to areas south of the Sahara Desert. • Vaccination not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to areas within the Sahara Desert. 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Passengers without a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to vaccination upon arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Mali if not leaving the transit area and continuing their journey by the same aircraft.
Malta	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age who are subject to isolation or surveillance when indicated. • Passengers transiting Malta if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Marshall Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Martinique	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if traveling from countries with risk of yellow fever virus transmission, including transit >12 hours in an airport located in a country with risk of yellow fever virus transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age.
Mauritania	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travel to areas south of the Sahara Desert. • Vaccination not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to areas within the Sahara Desert. 	T2	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Mauritania if not leaving the transit area.
Mauritius	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Mayotte	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Mayotte if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Mexico	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Micronesia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Moldova	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Monaco	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Mongolia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Montenegro	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Mayotte	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
			For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Mayotte if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Montserrat	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age.
Morocco	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
		-	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Mozambique	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Mozambique if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Myanmar	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers transiting Myanmar if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Namibia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to quarantine for 6 days. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. • Women in the first trimester of pregnancy.
Nauru	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Nepal	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting Uruguay or countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Nepal if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission for less than 12 hours if not leaving the transit area. Other entry requirement of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers staying more than 4 weeks and residents of Nepal arriving from Afghanistan, Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African. Rep., Chad, Congo, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Iran, Kenya, Liberia, Madagascar, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Pakistan, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tajikistan, Uganda, Ukraine or Yemen must have an International Certificate of vaccination against polio (IPV) give at least 4 weeks and at most 12 months before arrival in Nepal.
Netherlands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
New Caledonia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 		For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age. Passengers transiting New Caledonia if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
New Zealand	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None for yellow fever Other information of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving from Afghanistan or Pakistan are recommended to hold an International Certificate of Vaccination proving the passenger was vaccinated against polio preferably 4 weeks and not more than one year before travel.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Nicaragua	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 		For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 10 days after leaving or transiting Angola, Argentina, Benin, Bolivia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Colombia, Congo, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Côte d'Ivoire, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, French Guiana, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea Bissau, Guinea, Guyana, Kenya, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Sudan, Sudan, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Venezuela. Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months and adults older than 60 years of age. • Passengers transiting Nicaragua if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting Angola, Argentina, Benin, Bolivia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Colombia, Congo, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Côte d'Ivoire, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Franz. Guyana, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea Bissau, Guinea, Guyana, Kenya, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Sudan, Sudan, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda and Venezuela within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Niger	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travel to areas south of the Sahara Desert. • Vaccination not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to areas within the Sahara Desert. 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Nigeria	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. Of note: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nationals of Nigeria who reside outside Nigeria can enter with an International Certificate of Vaccination or Prophylaxis (ICVP) issued abroad. For departure from Nigeria, Nigerian citizens and persons with residency in Nigeria must report to the Port Health Services of the Public Health Department to confirm their yellow fever vaccination in an electronic format ("e-yellow card"): www.yellowcardnigeria.com

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Niue	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Niue if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Norfolk Island	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None 	-	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • See Australia
North Korea	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
North Macedonia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Northern Mariana Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Norway	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Oman	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Pakistan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers transiting Pakistan if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. • Children under 1 year.
Palau	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Palestine	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not Available

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Panama	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for travel to all mainland areas east of the area surrounding the Canal (including the entire autonomous area of Emberá and Kuna Yala, the province of Darién, and areas of the provinces of Colón and Panama that are east of the Canal). • Vaccination not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to areas west of the Canal, the city of Panama, the Canal area itself, Balboa Islands (Pearl Islands) and San Blas Islands. 	see text	<p>For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Papue New Guinea	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Paraguay	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for the entire country, including Iguassu Falls, except as mentioned below. • Vaccination generally not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to the capital city of Asunción. 		<p>For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving from Bolivia, Brazil, Cameroon, Chad, Colombia, Congo, Congo (Dem. Rep.), French Guiana, Guinea, Niger, Nigeria, Peru and South Sudan. Passengers must hold a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Digital version is also accepted. Nationals and residents of Paraguay not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate will be sanitary controlled for 6 days. <p>Exempt from this entry requirement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds. The certificate must be authorized by the Ministry of Public Health and Social Welfare of Paraguay or by the health authority in the country of origin. The passenger is subject to quarantine for 6 days. • Children under 1 year of age. • Adults above 60 years of age. • Passengers transiting Paraguay if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting the following countries if not leaving the transit areas: Bolivia, Brazil, Peru or Venezuela.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Peru	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travel to the following areas <2300m elevation: regions of Amazonas, Loreto, Madre de Dios, San Martín, Ucayali, Puno, Cuzsco, Junin, Pasco, Huanuco and designated areas in the far north of Apurimac, far northern Huancavelica, far northeastern Ancash, eastern La Libertad, northern and eastern Cajamarca, northern and northeastern Ayacucho, and eastern Piura. • Vaccination generally not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to the following areas west of the Andes: regions of Lambayeque and Tumbes and the designated areas of western Piura and south, west and central Cajamarca. • Vaccination not recommended for travelers whose itineraries are limited to the following areas: all areas >2300 m elevation, areas west of the Andes not listed above, the city of Cuzsco, the capital city of Lima, Machu Picchu, and the Inca Trail. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Philippines	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*	<p>For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. <p>Exempt from this entry requirement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age who are, however, subject to isolation or surveillance when indicated. • Passengers transiting the Philippines if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Pitcairn Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if traveling from countries with risk of yellow fever virus transmission, including transit more than 12 hours in an airport located in a country with risk of yellow fever virus transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months.
Poland	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Portugal	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Puerto Rico	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Qatar	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None for yellow fever Other entry requirement of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination against polio is required if arriving from Afghanistan or Pakistan.
La Réunion	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. • Passengers transiting La Réunion if not leaving the transit area.
Romania	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Russia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Rwanda	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Rwanda if not leaving the transit area.
Saint Barthélemy	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	see text	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required if arriving from countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and for travellers having transited for more than 12 hours through an airport of a country with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age.
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	see text	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Other information of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visitors must have good medical insurance covering at least GBP 175'000. - and includes aeromedical evacuation.
Saint Kitts and Nevis	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year age. Passengers transiting Saint Kitts and Nevis by the same aircraft.
Saint Lucia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. Passengers transiting Saint Lucia if not leaving the transit area.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Saint Martin	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination required if traveling from countries with risk of yellow fever virus transmission, including transit >12 hours in an airport located in a country with risk of yellow fever virus transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age.
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Saint Vincent and the Grenadines by the same aircraft. Passengers arriving from Argentina. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Samoa (WS)	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. Passengers transiting Samoa if not leaving the transit area.
San Marino	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
São Tomé and Príncipe	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	Obl.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Saudi Arabia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Saudi Arabia if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. Other entry requirement of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A polio vaccination certificate is required showing that they received a dose of bivalent oral poliovirus vaccine (bOPV) or inactivated polio vaccine (IPV), if arriving from Afghanistan, Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Rep., Chad, Congo, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Guinea, Indonesia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian Territory, Senegal, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Yemen, Zambia and Zimbabwe. Those not holding a 'Certificate of Vaccination' will receive a dose of bivalent oral poliovirus vaccine (bOPV) on arrival. Passengers with a Haji or Umrah visa must have vaccination for meningitis. The date of vaccination should be at least 10 days from the date of arrival in Saudi Arabia. This does not apply to passengers younger than 1 year. Passengers without a Haji visa and arriving from Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Rep., Chad, Congo (Dem. Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo and Uganda must have a vaccination for meningitis. The date of vaccination should be at least 10 days from the date of arrival in Saudi Arabia. This does not apply to passengers younger than 1 year. Validation of meningitis vaccines: according to the Ministry of Health, Saudi Arabia, a maximum validity period of 5 years is recognised for the conjugate vaccine, and 3 years for the polysaccharide vaccine. The vaccine must be clearly documented in the vaccination card ('International Certificate for Vaccination'). If you are planning a pilgrimage, please also note the information sheet "Pilgrimages" at www.healthytravel.ch.
Senegal	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	T2	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Senegal if not leaving the transit area .

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Serbia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Seychelles	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*12	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Seychelles if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Sierra Leone	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl.	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Passengers arriving without a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to vaccination on arrival. No quarantine applicable. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers transiting Sierra Leone if not leaving the transit area.
Singapore	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission (regardless of area, city or region) must present a valid yellow fever vaccination certificate upon arrival. Passengers without a valid yellow fever vaccination certificate (including children aged one year and below, individuals with contraindications and travelers whose certificate has yet to become valid) are liable to be quarantined at the government quarantine facility for up to 6 days on arrival or could be refused entry. More details can be found at LINK. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers transiting Singapore if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Sint Maarten	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Slovakia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Slovenia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Solomon Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers transiting Solomon Islands if not leaving the transit area.
Somalia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination generally not recommended for travelers going to the following regions: Bakool, Banaadir, Bay, Galguduud, Gedo, Hiiraan, Lower Juba, Lower Shabelle, Middle Juba, and Middle Shabelle. • Vaccination not recommended for all other areas not listed above. 	-	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: None
South Africa	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1*	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving from countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Travelers from Zambia, Tanzania, Eritrea, Somalia, São Tomé and Príncipe and Rwanda, see LINK https://www.gov.za/south-africa-reviews-yellow-fever-requirements • Children younger than 1 year of age and adults older than 60 years. • Passengers transiting South Africa if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission for max. 12 hours and not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting Senegal and Ghana but not leaving the aircraft. Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds, who will be placed under quarantine.
South Korea	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
South Sudan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	T2	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting South Sudan if not leaving the transit area.
Spain	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Sri Lanka	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia or Tanzania. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Sri Lanka if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas.
Sudan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination generally not recommended for travelers going to the following regions: Bakool, Banaadir, Bay, Galguduud, Gedo, Hiiraan, Lower Juba, Lower Shabelle, Middle Juba, and Middle Shabelle. Vaccination not recommended for all other areas not listed above.	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to vaccination and quarantine upon arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 9 months of age. • Passengers transiting Sudan if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Suriname	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. • Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Suriname if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Sweden	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Switzerland	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Syria	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children younger than 6 months of age. • Passengers transiting Syria if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas. Other entry requirement of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Proof of an HIV test may be required upon entry. Please enquire at the embassy.
Taiwan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Tajikistan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Tanzania	WHO recommendation For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	see text	Country requirement at entry For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: Of note: Entry requirements for yellow fever vary depending on the source and may change in Tanzania (this may also depend on the point of entry in the country). Consultation of a specialist in Tropical and Travel medicine is recommended. According to International Air Transport Association (IATA) : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission or Rwanda and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to vaccination upon arrival. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 1 year of age and adults above 60 years of age. Passengers transiting Tanzania if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds Swiss Expert Committee in Travel Medicine (ECTM) explanatory note: For Tanzania mainland and Zanzibar: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow entry requirements as per IATA (see above). For all passengers arriving from and/ or transiting through countries not endemic for yellow fever: yellow fever vaccination is not required, not as an entry requirement and not for medical reasons. When travelling to Tanzania mainland: it is strongly recommended to take the documents on entry requirements from the Ministry of Health of Tanzania with you. When travelling to Zanzibar, it is strongly recommended to take the documents on the entry requirements of the Ministry of Health of Zanzibar with you.

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Thailand	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving within 10 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission must have a yellow fever vaccination certificate. They must complete the T8 health declaration form at https://thaihealthpass.com/ and upload the certificate. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Thailand if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not disembarking the plane during transit. Other information of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Proof of an HIV test may be required upon entry. Please enquire at the embassy.
Timor-Leste	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Timor-Leste if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Togo	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	Obl	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months of age. Passengers transiting Togo if not leaving the transit area.
Tokelau (New Zealand)	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None for yellow fever Other information of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Passengers arriving from Afghanistan, or Pakistan are recommended to hold an International Certificate of Vaccination proving the passenger was vaccinated against polio preferably 4 weeks and not more than one year before travel.
Tonga	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Trinidad and Tobago	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for travel to densely forested areas on the island of Trinidad. • Vaccination not recommended for cruise ship passengers and airplane passengers in transit or travellers whose itineraries are limited to the island of Tobago. 	T1* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers arriving after leaving or transiting the following countries and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to quarantine for max. 6 days: Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru or Suriname. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 6 months. • Passengers transiting Trinidad and Tobago if not leaving the transit area. • Passengers transiting Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru or Suriname within 12 hours if not leaving the transit areas. • Holders of a certificate of contraindication on medical grounds.
Tunisia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Turkey	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Turkmenistan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Turks and Caicos Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Tuvalu	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
Uganda	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	For <u>medical</u> reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination recommended for all travelers (unless contraindicated). 	T2* (see text)	For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passengers arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and not holding a yellow fever vaccination certificate are subject to vaccination upon arrival and possible quarantine measures. Exempt from this entry requirement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 1 year of age. • Passengers transiting Uganda if not leaving the transit area.
Ukraine	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
United Arab Emirates	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
United Kingdom	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None
United States	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None for yellow fever
United States Virgin Islands	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Uruguay	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Uzbekistan	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Vanuatu	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Venezuela	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination recommended for all travels, except for travels to areas listed below. Vaccination generally not recommended for travelers whose itineraries are limited to the following areas: the entire states of Aragua, Carabobo, Miranda, Vargas and Yaracuy, and the Distrito Federal. Vaccination not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to the following areas: all areas above 2300 m elevation in the states of Merida, Trujillo and Tachira; the states of Falcon and Lara; Margarita Island; the capital city of Caracas; and the city of Valencia. 	<p>T2* (see text)</p> <p>For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required if arriving from Brazil. Passengers must have a vaccination certificate issued at least 10 days before arrival. <p>Exempt from this entry requirement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 9 months age. Passengers transiting Venezuela if not leaving the transit area. <p>Other information of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> HIV Test required for Merchant Seamen. Test can be done locally at the Sanitation Department located at the pier. 	
Vietnam	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T1	<p>For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. <p>Exempt from this entry requirement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children younger than 1 year of age. Passengers transiting Vietnam if not leaving the transit area. Passengers transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission if not leaving the transit areas.
Wallis and Fortuna	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2* (see text)	<p>For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination against yellow fever is required if arriving from countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and for travellers having transited for more than 12 hours through an airport of a country with risk of yellow fever transmission.
Western Sahara	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

Country	YF - WHO recommendation	Abbreviation	YF - Country requirement at entry
Yemen	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended 	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Zambia	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons, the following vaccination recommendation is valid for all travelers (unless there is a contraindication):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination generally not recommended for travel to the following areas: the entire North West and Western provinces. Vaccination not recommended for all other areas not listed above. 	-	<p>For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None
Zimbabwe	WHO recommendation		Country requirement at entry
	<p>For <u>medical</u> reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is not recommended. 	T2	<p>For <u>administrative</u> reasons, there is the following entry regulation of the country:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaccination is required if arriving within 6 days after leaving or transiting countries with risk of yellow fever transmission. <p>Exempt from this entry requirement: Passengers transiting Zimbabwe if not leaving the transit area.</p>